

# Aufbau der chinesischer Sprache

Zeichen » Wort » Satz

字

词

句

# Aufbau der chinesischer Sprache



Bausteine, anders als Deutsch

# Aufbau der chinesischer Sprache



**Bausteine**, anders als Deutsch

Insgesamt ~85 tausend Zeichen;  
davon ~3 tausend häufig benutzt

# Die chinesische Sprache ist anders als die deutsche Sprache

中文



Deutsch

# Die chinesische Sprache ist anders als die deutsche Sprache

中文



Deutsch

Zeichen basiert

(Die Schüler lernen zuerst Zeichen)

# Die chinesische Sprache ist anders als die deutsche Sprache

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Deutsch

Zeichen basiert

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Wörter basiert

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Deutsch

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Form basiert

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中文



Deutsch

Zeichen basiert

(Die Schüler lernen zuerst Zeichen)

Form basiert

Wörter basiert

Aussprache basiert



# Die chinesische Sprache ist anders als die deutsche Sprache

中文



Deutsch

Zeichen basiert

(Die Schüler lernen zuerst Zeichen)

Form basiert

Wörter basiert

Aussprache basiert

Ich finde Deutsch und Chinesisch vergleichbar schwer (oder einfach)

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

拼音

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

pīn      yīn  
拼      音

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

pīn                      yīn  
拼                      音

In diesem Sinn ist die deutsche Sprache viel einfacher.

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

Hier sind alle mögliche Kombinationen:

## Vokale

Konsonanten

|           | a   | o  | e   | i   | i | er | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   | i  | ia  | iao  | ie  | iu  | ian  | in  | iang  | ing  | iong  | u   | ua   | uo   | uai   | ui   | uan   | un    | uang   | ueng | ü  | üe  | üan  | ün  |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
|-----------|-----|----|-----|-----|---|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|------|----|-----|------|-----|--|----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
|           | a   | o  | e   |     |   | er | ai   |      | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       | yi | ya  | yao  | ye  | you | yan  | yin | yang  | ying | yong  | wu  | wa   | wo   | wai   | wei  | wan   | wen   | wang   | weng | yu | yue | yuan | yun |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>b</b>  | ba  | bo |     |     |   |    | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       | bi |     | biao | bie |     | bian | bin |       | bing |       | bu  |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>p</b>  | pa  | po |     |     |   |    | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       | pi |     | piao | pie |     | pian | pin |       | ping |       | pu  |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>m</b>  | ma  | mo | me  |     |   |    | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       | mi |     | miao | mie | miu | mian | min |       | ming |       | mu  |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>f</b>  | fa  | fo |     |     |   |    |      | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang  | feng  |       |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | fu  |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>d</b>  | da  |    | de  |     |   |    | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  | di |     | diao | die | diu | dian |     |       | ding |       | du  |      | duo  |       | dui  | duan  | dun   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>t</b>  | ta  |    | te  |     |   |    | tai  | tei  | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  | ti |     | tiao | tie | tiu | tian |     |       | ting |       | tu  |      | tuo  |       | tui  | tuan  | tun   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>n</b>  | na  |    | ne  |     |   |    | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  | ni |     | niao | nie | niu | nian | nin | niang | ning |       | nu  |      | nuo  |       |      | nuan  |       |        |      | nü | nüe |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>l</b>  | la  |    | le  |     |   |    | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  |      | lang  | leng  | long  | li | lia | liao | lie | liu | lian | lin | liang | ling |       | lu  |      | luo  |       | luan | lun   |       |        |      | lǚ | lüe |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>g</b>  | ga  |    | ge  |     |   |    | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  | gen  | gang  | geng  | gong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      | gu    | gua | guo  | guai | gui   | guan | gun   | guang |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>k</b>  | ka  |    | ke  |     |   |    | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      | ku    | kua | kuo  | kuai | kui   | kuan | kun   | kuang |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>h</b>  | ha  |    | he  |     |   |    | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      | hu    | hua | huo  | huai | hui   | huan | hun   | huang |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>z</b>  | za  |    | ze  | zi  |   |    | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | zu  |      | zuo  |       | zui  | zuan  | zun   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>c</b>  | ca  |    | ce  | ci  |   |    | cai  |      | cao  | cou  | can  | cen  | cang  | ceng  | cong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | cu  |      | cuo  |       | cui  | cuan  | cun   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>s</b>  | sa  |    | se  | si  |   |    | sai  |      | sao  | sou  | san  | sen  | sang  | seng  | song  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | su  |      | suo  |       | sui  | suan  | sun   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>zh</b> | zha |    | zhe | zhi |   |    | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | zhu | zhua | zhuo | zhuai | zhui | zhuan | zhun  | zhuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>ch</b> | cha |    | che | chi |   |    | chai | chei | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | chu | chua | chuo | chuai | chui | chuan | chun  | chuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>sh</b> | sha |    | she | shi |   |    | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | shu | shua | shuo | shuai | shui | shuan | shun  | shuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>r</b>  |     |    | re  | ri  |   |    |      | rei  | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  | reng  | rong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | ru  | rua  | ruo  |       | ruì  | ruan  | run   |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     |      |     |      |     |
| <b>j</b>  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | ji | jia | jiao | jie | jiu | jian | jìn | jiang | jing | jiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  | ju | jue | juan | jun |      |     |      |     |
| <b>q</b>  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | qi | qia | qiao | qie | qiu | qian | qin | qiang | qing | qiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     | qu   | que | quan | qun |      |     |
| <b>x</b>  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | xi | xia | xiao | xie | xiu | xian | xin | xiang | xing | xiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |       |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |    |     |      |     | xu   | xue | xuan | xun |

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

Hier sind alle mögliche Kombinationen:

## Vokale

Konsonanten

~300 Kombinationen

|    | a   | o  | e   | i  | ü   | er | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   | i  | ia  | iao  | ie  | iu  | ian  | in  | iang  | ing  | iong  | u   | ua   | uo   | uai   | ui   | uan   | un   | uang   | ueng | ü  | üe  | üan  | ün  |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|------|----|-----|------|-----|--|--|----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|
|    | a   | o  | e   |    |     | er | ai   |      | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       | yí | ya  | yao  | ye  | you | yan  | yin | yang  | ying | yong  | wu  | wa   | wo   | wai   | wei  | wan   | wen  | wang   | weng | yu | yue | yuan | yun |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| b  | ba  | bo |     |    |     |    | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       | bi |     | biao | bie |     | bian | bin |       | bing |       | bu  |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| p  | pa  | po |     |    |     |    | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       | pi |     | piao | pie |     | pian | pin |       | ping |       | pu  |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| m  | ma  | mo | me  |    |     |    | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       | mi |     | miao | mie | miu | min  | min |       | ming |       | mu  |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| f  | fa  | fo |     |    |     |    |      | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang  | feng  |       |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       |     |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| d  | da  |    | de  |    |     |    | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  | di |     | diao | die | diu | dian |     |       | ding |       | du  | duo  |      |       | dui  | duan  | dun  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| t  | ta  |    | te  |    |     |    | tai  | tei  | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  | ti |     | tiao | tie |     | tian |     |       | ting |       | tu  | tuo  |      |       | tui  | tuan  | tun  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| n  | na  |    | ne  |    |     |    | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  | ni |     | niao | nie | niu | nian | nin | niang | ning |       | nu  | nuo  |      |       | nuan |       |      |        |      |    | nü  | nüe  |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| l  | la  |    | le  |    |     |    | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  |      | lang  | leng  | long  | li | lia | liao | lie | liu | lian | lin | liang | ling |       | lu  | luo  |      |       | luan | lun   |      |        |      |    |     | lü   | lüe |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| g  | ga  |    | ge  |    |     |    | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  | gen  | gang  | geng  | gong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | gu  | gua  | guo  | guai  | gui  | guan  | gun  | guang  |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| k  | ka  |    | ke  |    |     |    | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | ku  | kua  | kuo  | kuai  | kui  | kuan  | kun  | kuang  |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| h  | ha  |    | he  |    |     |    | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | hu  | hua  | huo  | huai  | hui  | huan  | hun  | huang  |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| z  | za  |    | ze  | zi |     |    | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | zu  |      | zuo  |       | zui  | zuan  | zun  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| c  | ca  |    | ce  | ci |     |    | cai  |      | cao  | cou  | can  | cen  | cang  | ceng  | cong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | cu  | cuo  |      |       | cui  | cuan  | cun  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| s  | sa  |    | se  | si |     |    | sai  |      | sao  | sou  | san  | sen  | sang  | seng  | song  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | su  | suo  |      |       | sui  | suan  | sun  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| zh | zha |    | zhe |    | zhi |    | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | zhu | zhua | zhuo | zhuai | zhui | zhuan | zhun | zhuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| ch | cha |    | che |    | chi |    | chai |      | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | chu | chua | chuo | chuai | chui | chuan | chun | chuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| sh | sha |    | she |    | shi |    | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | shu | shua | shuo | shuai | shui | shuan | shun | shuang |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| r  |     |    | re  |    | ri  |    |      |      | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  | reng  | rong  |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |       |      |       | ru  | rua  | ruo  |       | ruì  | ruan  | run  |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      |     |      |      |     |
| j  |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | ji | jia | jiao | jie | jiu | jian | jìn | jiang | jing | jiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  | ju | jue | juan | jun |      |      |     |
| q  |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | qi | qia | qiao | qie | qiu | qian | qin | qiang | qing | qiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     | qu   | que | quan | qun  |     |
| x  |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | xi | xia | xiao | xie | xiu | xian | xin | xiang | xing | xiong |     |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |    |     |      |     |  |  |    |     |      | xu  | xue  | xuan | xun |

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

Hier sind alle mögliche Kombinationen:

## Vokale

Konsonanten

|    | a   | o  | e   | i   | ü | er | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   | i  | ia   | iao  | ie  | iu   | ian  | in    | iang  | ing   | iong  | u    | ua   | uo    | uai  | ui    | uan  | un     | uang  | ueng  | ü  | üe  | üan  | ün  |    |     |      |      |      |     |
|----|-----|----|-----|-----|---|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|------|------|------|-----|
|    | a   | o  | e   |     |   | er | ai   |      | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       | yí | ya   | yao  | ye  | you  | yan  | yin   | yang  | ying  | yong  | wu   | wa   | wo    | wai  | wei   | wan  | wen    | wang  | weng  | yu | yue | yuan | yun |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| b  | ba  | bo |     |     |   |    | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       | bi | biao | bie  |     | bian | bin  |       | bing  |       | bu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| p  | pa  | po |     |     |   |    | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       | pi | piao | pie  |     | pian | pin  |       | ping  |       | pu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| m  | ma  | mo | me  |     |   |    | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       | mi | miao | mie  | miu | min  | min  |       | ming  |       | mu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| f  | fa  | fo |     |     |   |    | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang | feng  |       |       |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| d  | da  |    | de  |     |   |    | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  | di | diao | die  | diu | dian |      |       | ding  |       | du    | duo  |      |       | dui  | duan  | dun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| t  | ta  |    | te  |     |   |    | tai  | tei  | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  | ti | tiao | tie  |     | tian |      |       | ting  |       | tu    | tuo  |      |       | tui  | tuan  | tun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| n  | na  |    | ne  |     |   |    | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  | ni | niao | nie  | niu | nian | nin  | niang | ping  |       | nu    | nuo  |      |       | nuan |       |      |        |       |       |    | nü  | nüe  |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| l  | la  |    | le  |     |   |    | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  |      | lang  | leng  | long  | li | liao | lie  | liu | lian |      |       | ling  |       | lu    | luo  |      |       | luan | lun   |      |        |       |       |    | lü  | lüe  |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| g  | ga  |    | ge  |     |   |    | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  |      | gang  | geng  | gong  | gi | giao | gie  |     | gian |      |       | ging  |       | gu    | guo  |      |       | gui  | guan  | gun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| k  | ka  |    | ke  |     |   |    | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  |    | ku   | kua  | kuo | kuai | kui  | kuar  | kun   | kuang |       | ku   | kuo  |       |      | kuai  | kui  | kuar   | kun   | kuang |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| h  | ha  |    | he  |     |   |    | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  |    | hu   | hua  | huo | huai | hui  | huan  | hun   | huang |       | hu   | hua  | huo   | huai | hui   | huan | hun    | huang |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| z  | za  |    | ze  | zi  |   |    | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | zu    |      | zuo  |       | zui  | zuan  | zun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| c  | ca  |    | ce  | ci  |   |    | cai  |      | cao  | cou  | can  | cen  | cang  | ceng  | cong  |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | cu    |      | cuo  |       | cui  | cuan  | cun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| s  | sa  |    | se  | si  |   |    | sai  |      | sao  | sou  | san  | sen  | sang  | seng  | song  |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | su    |      | suo  |       | sui  | suan  | sun  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| zh | zha |    | zhe | zhi |   |    | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | zhu   | zhua | zhuo | zhuai | zhui | zhuan | zhun | zhuang |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| ch | cha |    | che | chi |   |    | chai |      | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | chu   | chua | chuo | chuai | chui | chuan | chun | chuang |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| sh | sha |    | she | shi |   |    | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | shu   | shua | shuo | shuai | shui | shuan | shun | shuang |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| r  |     |    | re  | ri  |   |    |      |      | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  | reng  | rong  |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |       | ru    | rua  | ruo  |       | rui  | ruan  | run  |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     |      |      |      |     |
| j  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | ji | jia  | jiao | jie | jiu  | jian | jìn   | jiang | jing  | jiong |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     | ju | jue | juan | jun  |      |     |
| q  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | qi | qia  | qiao | qie | qiu  | qian | qin   | qiang | qing  | qiong |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    | qu  | que  | quan | qun  |     |
| x  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | xi | xia  | xiao | xie | xiu  | xian | xin   | xiang | xing  | xiong |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |       |       |    |     |      |     |    |     | xu   | xue  | xuan | xun |

~300 Kombinantionen

3.000 Zeichen / 300 = 10 Zeichen pro Aussprache



# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

Hier sind alle mögliche Kombinationen:

Vokale

Konsonanten

|    | a   | o  | e   | i   | ü | er | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   | i   | ia   | iao  | ie    | iu    | ian   | in    | iang   | ing    | iong  | u    | ua   | uo    | uai   | ui    | uan   | un     | uang   | ueng | ü  | üe  | üan  | ün  |     |      |     |
|----|-----|----|-----|-----|---|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|
|    | a   | o  | e   |     |   | er | ai   |      | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       | yí  | ya   | yao  | ye    | you   | yan   | yin   | yang   | ying   | yong  | wu   | wa   | wo    | wai   | wei   | wan   | wen    | wang   | weng | yu | yue | yuan | yun |     |      |     |
| b  | ba  | bo |     |     |   |    | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       | bi  | biao | bie  |       | bian  | bin   |       | bing   |        | bu    |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| p  | pa  | po |     |     |   |    | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       | pi  | piao | pie  |       | pian  | pin   |       | ping   |        | pu    |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| m  | ma  | mo | me  |     |   |    | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       | mi  | miao | mie  | miu   | min   | min   |       | ming   |        | mu    |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| f  | fa  | fo |     |     |   |    | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang |       |       |       |     |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| d  | da  |    | de  |     |   |    | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  | di  | diao | die  | diu   | dian  |       |       | ding   |        | du    | duo  |      |       | dui   | duan  | dun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| t  | ta  |    | te  |     |   |    | tai  | tei  | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  | ti  | tiao | tie  |       | tian  |       |       | ting   |        | tu    | tuo  |      |       | tui   | tuan  | tun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| n  | na  |    | ne  |     |   |    | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  | ni  | niao | nie  | niu   | nian  | nin   | niang | ping   |        | nu    | nuo  |      |       | nuan  |       |       |        |        |      |    | nü  | nüe  |     |     |      |     |
| l  | la  |    | le  |     |   |    | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  |      | lang  | leng  | long  | li  | liao | lie  | liu   | lian  | lin   | liang | ling   |        | lu    | luo  |      |       | luan  | lun   |       |        |        |      |    | lü  | lüe  |     |     |      |     |
| g  | ga  |    | ge  |     |   |    | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  |      | gang  | geng  | gong  | gi  | giao | gie  |       | gian  |       |       | ging   |        | gu    | guo  |      |       | gui   | guan  | gun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| k  | ka  |    | ke  |     |   |    | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  |     | ku   | kua  | kuo   | kuai  | kui   | kuar  | kun    | kuang  |       | ku   | kua  | kuo   | kuai  | kui   | kuar  | kun    | kuang  |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| h  | ha  |    | he  |     |   |    | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  |     | hu   | hua  | huo   | huai  | hui   | huan  | hun    | huang  |       | hu   | hua  | huo   | huai  | hui   | huan  | hun    | huang  |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| z  | za  |    | ze  | zi  |   |    | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  |     | zu   | zuo  |       |       | zui   | zuan  | zun    |        | zu    | zuo  |      |       | zui   | zuan  | zun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| c  | ca  |    | ce  | ci  |   |    | cai  | cei  | cao  | cou  | cun  |      | cang  | ceng  | cong  |     | cu   | cua  | cuo   | cuai  | cui   | cuan  | cun    |        | cu    | cua  | cuo  | cuai  | cui   | cuan  | cun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| s  | sa  |    | se  | si  |   |    | sai  | sei  | sao  | sou  | sun  |      | sang  | seng  | song  |     | su   | sua  | suo   | suai  | sui   | suan  | sun    |        | su    | sua  | suo  | suai  | sui   | suan  | sun   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| zh | zha |    | zhe | zhi |   |    | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |     | zhu  | zhua | zhuo  | zhuai | zhui  | zhuan | zhun   | zhuang |       | zhu  | zhua | zhuo  | zhuai | zhui  | zhuan | zhun   | zhuang |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| ch | cha |    | che | chi |   |    | chai | chei | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |     | chu  | chua | chuo  | chuai | chui  | chuan | chun   | chuang |       | chu  | chua | chuo  | chuai | chui  | chuan | chun   | chuang |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| sh | sha |    | she | shi |   |    | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       | shu | shua | shuo | shuai | shui  | shuan | shun  | shuang |        | shu   | shua | shuo | shuai | shui  | shuan | shun  | shuang |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| r  |     |    | re  | ri  |   |    |      |      | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  | reng  | rong  |     | ru   | rua  | ruo   |       | rui   | ruan  | run    |        | ru    | rua  | ruo  |       | rui   | ruan  | run   |        |        |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |     |
| j  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | ji  | jia  | jiao | jie   | jiu   | jian  | jìn   | jiang  | jing   | jiong |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      | ju  | jue | juan | jun |
| q  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | qi  | qia  | qiao | qie   | qiu   | qian  | qin   | qiang  | qing   | qiong |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      | qu  | que | quan | qun |
| x  |     |    |     |     |   |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | xi  | xia  | xiao | xie   | xiu   | xian  | xin   | xiang  | xing   | xiong |      |      |       |       |       |       |        |        |      |    |     |      | xu  | xue | xuan | xun |

~300 Kombinantionen

3.000 Zeichen / 300 = 10 Zeichen pro Aussprache

85.000 Zeichen / 300 = 283 Zeichen pro Aussprache

# Das Aussprache-System: Pinyin

Die Aussprache eines Zeichens ist immer eine Silbe und besteht aus einem Vokal und einem Konsonant.

Hier sind alle mögliche Kombinationen:

Vokale

Konsonanten

|    | a   | o  | e   | i   | er | ai   | ei   | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   | ong   | i  | ia   | iao  | ie  | iu   | ian  | in    | iang  | ing  | iong  | u    | ua   | uo    | uai  | ui    | uan  | un     | uang | ueng | ü  | üe  | üan  | ün  |     |      |      |     |
|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|----|------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|------|------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|
| a  | a   | o  | e   |     | er | ai   |      | ao   | ou   | an   | en   | ang   | eng   |       | yí | ya   | yao  | ye  | you  | yan  | yin   | yang  | ying | yong  | wu   | wa   | wo    | wai  | wei   | wan  | wen    | wang | weng | yu | yue | yuan | yun |     |      |      |     |
| b  | ba  | bo |     |     |    | bai  | bei  | bao  |      | ban  | ben  | bang  | beng  |       | bi | biao | bie  |     | bian | bin  |       | bing  |      | bu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| p  | pa  | po |     |     |    | pai  | pei  | pao  | pou  | pan  | pen  | pang  | peng  |       | pi | piao | pie  |     | pian | pin  |       | ping  |      | pu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| m  | ma  | mo | me  |     |    | mai  | mei  | mao  | mou  | man  | men  | mang  | meng  |       | mi | miao | mie  | miu | min  | min  |       | ming  |      | mu    |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| f  | fa  | fo |     |     |    | fei  |      | fou  | fan  | fen  | fang | feng  |       |       |    |      |      |     |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| d  | da  |    | de  |     |    | dai  | dei  | dao  | dou  | dan  | den  | dang  | deng  | dong  | di | diao | die  | diu | dian |      |       | ding  |      | du    | duo  |      |       | dui  | duan  | dun  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| t  | ta  |    | te  |     |    | tai  | tei  | tao  | tou  | tan  |      | tang  | teng  | tong  | ti | tiao | tie  |     | tian |      |       | ting  |      | tu    | tuo  |      |       | tui  | tuan  | tun  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| n  | na  |    | ne  |     |    | nai  | nei  | nao  | nou  | nan  | nen  | nang  | neng  | nong  | ni | niao | nie  | niu | nian | nin  | niang | ping  |      | nu    | nuo  |      |       | nuan |       |      |        |      |      | nü | nüe |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| l  | la  |    | le  |     |    | lai  | lei  | lao  | lou  | lan  | len  | lang  | leng  | long  | li | liao | lie  | liu | lian | lin  | liang | ling  |      | lu    | luo  |      |       | luan | lun   |      |        |      |      | lü | lüe |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| g  | ga  |    | ge  |     |    | gai  | gei  | gao  | gou  | gan  | gen  | gang  | geng  | gong  | gi | giao | gie  | giu | gian |      |       | ging  |      | gu    | guo  |      |       | guan | gun   |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| k  | ka  |    | ke  |     |    | kai  | kei  | kao  | kou  | kan  | ken  | kang  | keng  | kong  | ki | kiao | kie  | kiu | kian |      |       | king  |      | ku    | kua  | kuo  | kuai  | kui  | kuar  | kun  | kuang  |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| h  | ha  |    | he  |     |    | hai  | hei  | hao  | hou  | han  | hen  | hang  | heng  | hong  | hi | hiao | hie  | hiu | hian |      |       | hing  |      | hu    | hua  | huo  | huai  | hui  | huan  | hun  | huang  |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| z  | za  |    | ze  | zi  |    | zai  | zei  | zao  | zou  | zan  | zen  | zang  | zeng  | zong  | zi | ziao | zie  | ziu | zian |      |       | zing  |      | zu    | zuo  |      |       | zui  | zuan  | zun  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| c  | ca  |    | ce  | ci  |    | cai  | cei  | cao  | cou  | cun  | cen  | cang  | ceng  | cong  | ci | ciao | cie  | ciu | cian |      |       | cing  |      | cu    | cuo  |      |       | cui  | cuan  | cun  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| s  | sa  |    | se  | si  |    | sai  | sei  | sao  | sou  | sun  | sen  | sang  | seng  | song  | si | siao | sie  | siu | sian |      |       | sing  |      | su    | suo  |      |       | sui  | suan  | sun  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| zh | zha |    | zhe | zhi |    | zhai | zhei | zhao | zhou | zhan | zhen | zhang | zheng | zhong |    |      |      |     |      |      |       | zhing |      | zhu   | zhua | zhuo | zhuai | zhui | zhuan | zhun | zhuang |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| ch | cha |    | che | chi |    | chai | chei | chao | chou | chan | chen | chang | cheng | chong |    |      |      |     |      |      |       | ching |      | chu   | chua | chuo | chuai | chui | chuan | chun | chuang |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| sh | sha |    | she | shi |    | shai | shei | shao | shou | shan | shen | shang | sheng |       |    |      |      |     |      |      |       | shing |      | shu   | shua | shuo | shuai | shui | shuan | shun | shuang |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| r  |     |    | re  | ri  |    |      |      | rao  | rou  | ran  | ren  | rang  |       |       |    |      |      |     |      |      |       | ring  |      | ru    | ruo  |      |       | rui  | ruan  | run  |        |      |      |    |     |      |     |     |      |      |     |
| j  |     |    |     |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |    | jia  | jie  | jiu | jian |      |       | jing  |      |       |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      | ju  | jue | juan | jun  |     |
| q  |     |    |     |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | qi | qia  | qiao | qie | qiu  | qian | qin   | qiang | qing | qiong |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      | qu  | que | quan | qun  |     |
| x  |     |    |     |     |    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       | xi | xia  | xiao | xie | xiu  | xian | xin   | xiang | xing | xiong |      |      |       |      |       |      |        |      |      |    |     |      |     | xu  | xue  | xuan | xun |

~300 Kombinantionen

3.000 Zeichen / 300 = 10 Zeichen pro Aussprache

85.000 Zeichen / 300 = 283 Zeichen pro Aussprache

Könnte verwirrend sein...

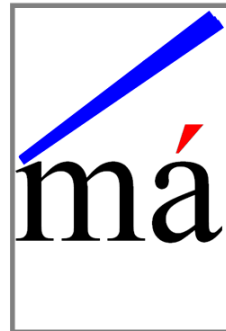
Deswegen braucht man die vier Töne

# Deswegen braucht man die vier Töne

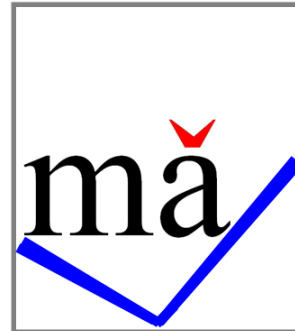
Ton 1



Ton 2



Ton 3



Ton 4

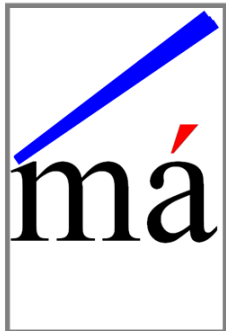


# Deswegen braucht man die vier Töne

Ton 1



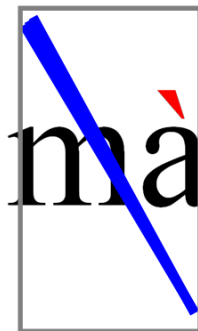
Ton 2



Ton 3



Ton 4



Neutral

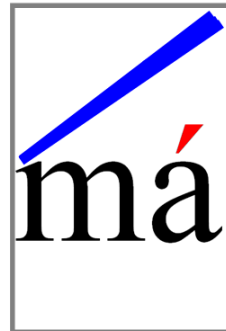


# Deswegen braucht man die vier Töne

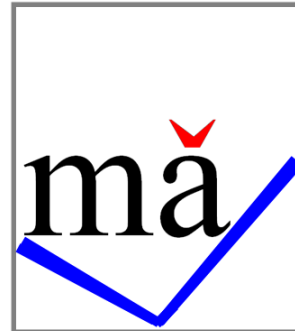
Ton 1



Ton 2



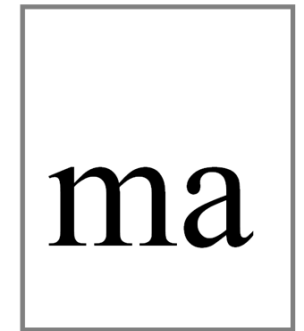
Ton 3



Ton 4



Neutral



mā

妈

Mutter

má

麻

Hanf

mǎ

马

Pferd

mà

骂

schimpfen

ma

吗

Fragenpartikel

# Zeichen für heute

Lass uns mit etwas Einfaches anfangen:

# Zeichen für heute

Lass uns mit etwas Einfaches anfangen:

die Zahlen



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

èr



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

èr



zwei

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

èr



zwei

sān



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

èr



zwei

sān



drei

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī



eins

èr



zwei

sān



drei



vier

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

The character for the number one is a single, thick, horizontal black stroke.

eins

èr

The character for the number two consists of two thick, horizontal black strokes stacked vertically.

zwei

sān

The character for the number three consists of three thick, horizontal black strokes stacked vertically.

drei

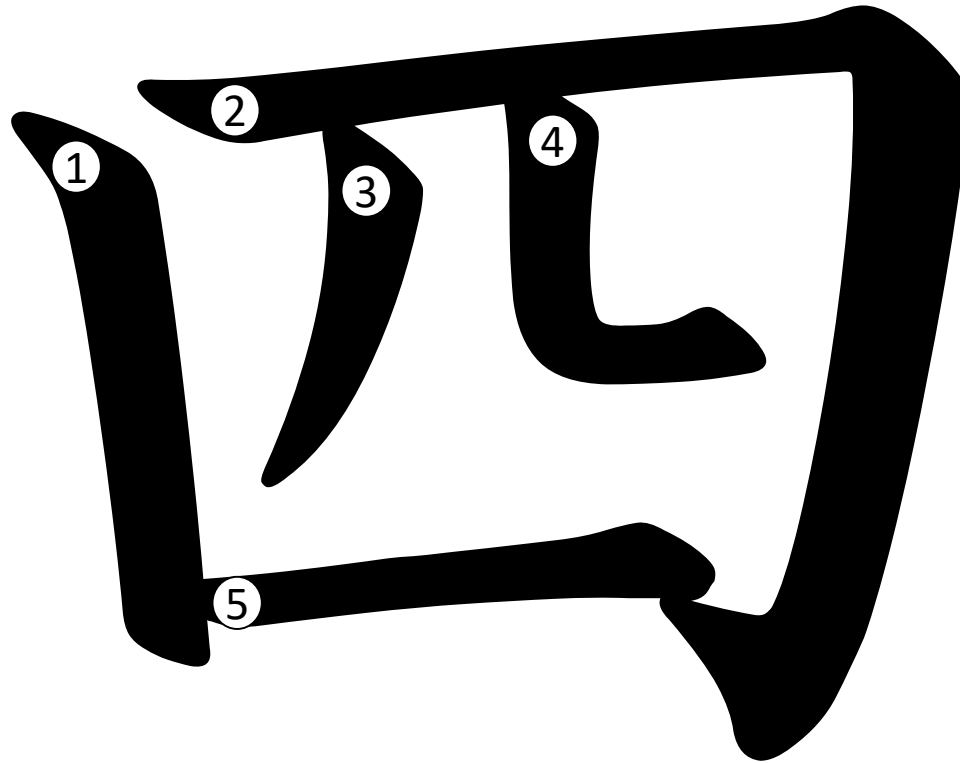
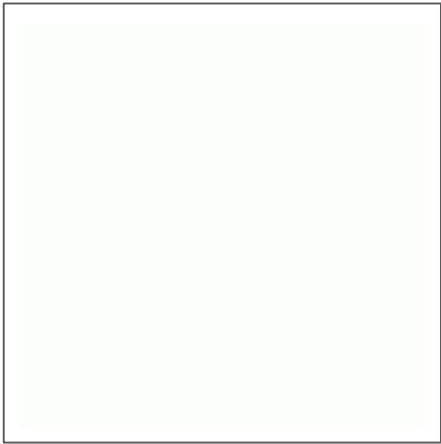
sì

The character for the number four is a square shape formed by four thick, black strokes.

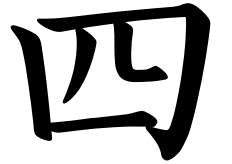
vier



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen



sì



vier

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

The Chinese numeral for one, consisting of a single horizontal stroke.

eins

èr

The Chinese numeral for two, consisting of two horizontal strokes stacked vertically.

zwei

sān

The Chinese numeral for three, consisting of three horizontal strokes stacked vertically.

drei

sì

The Chinese numeral for four, consisting of a square shape with a vertical stroke on the right side.

vier

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

The character '一' is a single horizontal stroke with a slight curve at the ends, written in a bold, black, calligraphic style.

eins

èr

The character '二' consists of two horizontal strokes, one above the other, written in a bold, black, calligraphic style.

zwei

sān

The character '三' consists of three horizontal strokes, one above the other, written in a bold, black, calligraphic style.

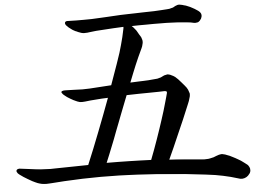
drei

sì

The character '四' is a complex character with four strokes, written in a bold, black, calligraphic style.

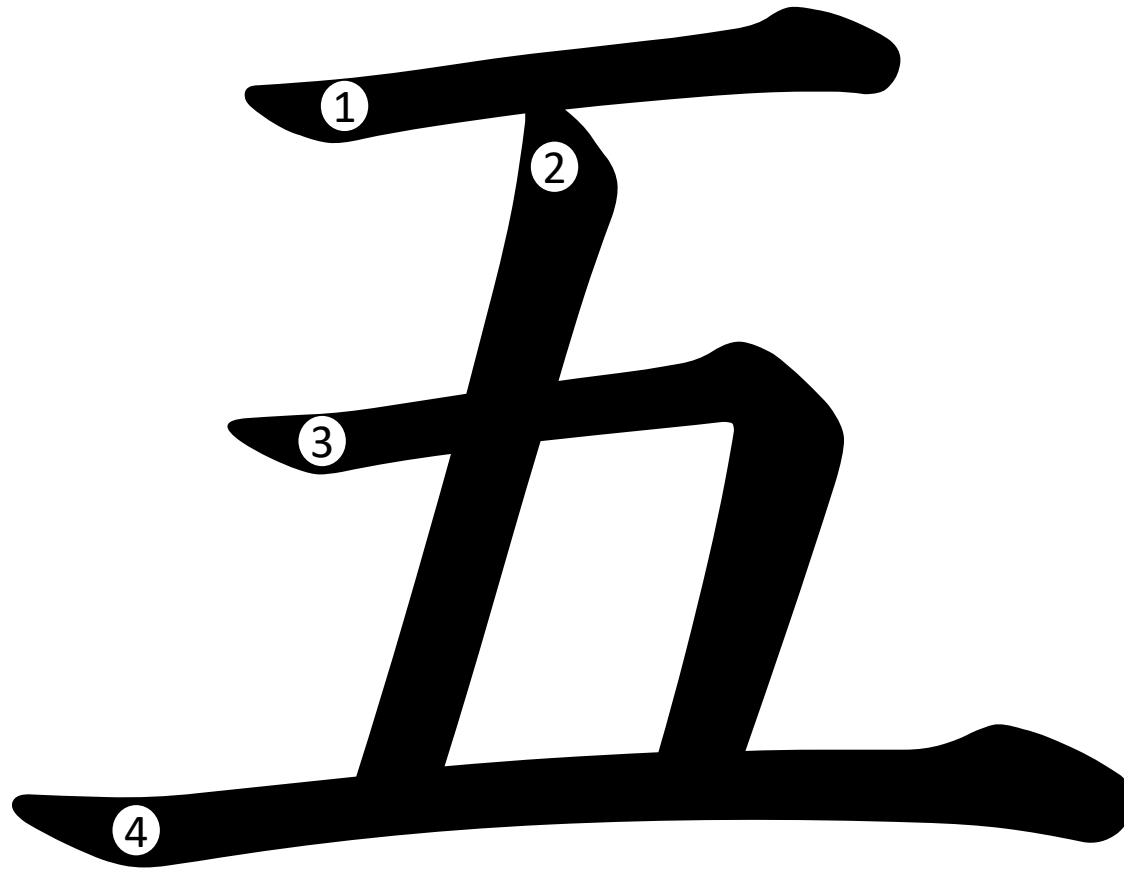
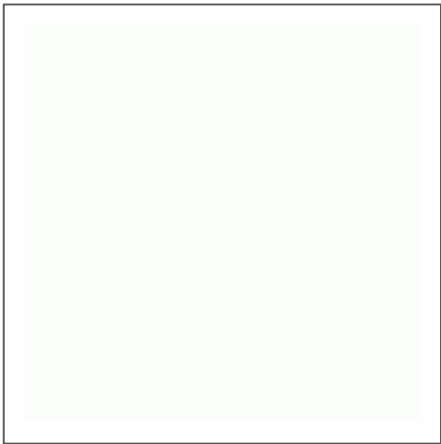
vier

wǔ

The character '五' is a complex character with five strokes, written in a bold, black, calligraphic style.

fünf

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen



wǔ  
五  
fünf

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

The character '一' is a single horizontal stroke with a slight curve at the ends.

eins

èr

The character '二' consists of two horizontal strokes, one above the other.

zwei

sān

The character '三' consists of three horizontal strokes, one above the other.

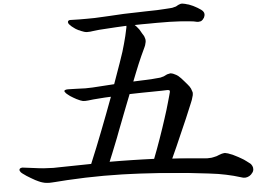
drei

sì

The character '四' is a complex character with a square-like shape and a vertical stroke on the right side.

vier

wǔ

The character '五' is a complex character with a vertical stroke on the left and a horizontal stroke at the bottom.

fünf

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

一

eins

èr

二

zwei

sān

三

drei

sì

四

vier

wǔ

五

fünf

liù

六

sechs

qī

七

sieben

bā

八

acht

jiǔ

九

neun

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

一

eins

èr

二

zwei

sān

三

drei

sì

四

vier

wǔ

五

fünf

liù

六

sechs

qī

七

sieben

bā

八

acht

jiǔ

九

neun

null

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

yī

一

eins

èr

二

zwei

sān

三

drei

sì

四

vier

wǔ

五

fünf

liù

六

sechs

qī

七

sieben

bā

八

acht

jiǔ

九

neun

líng

零

null

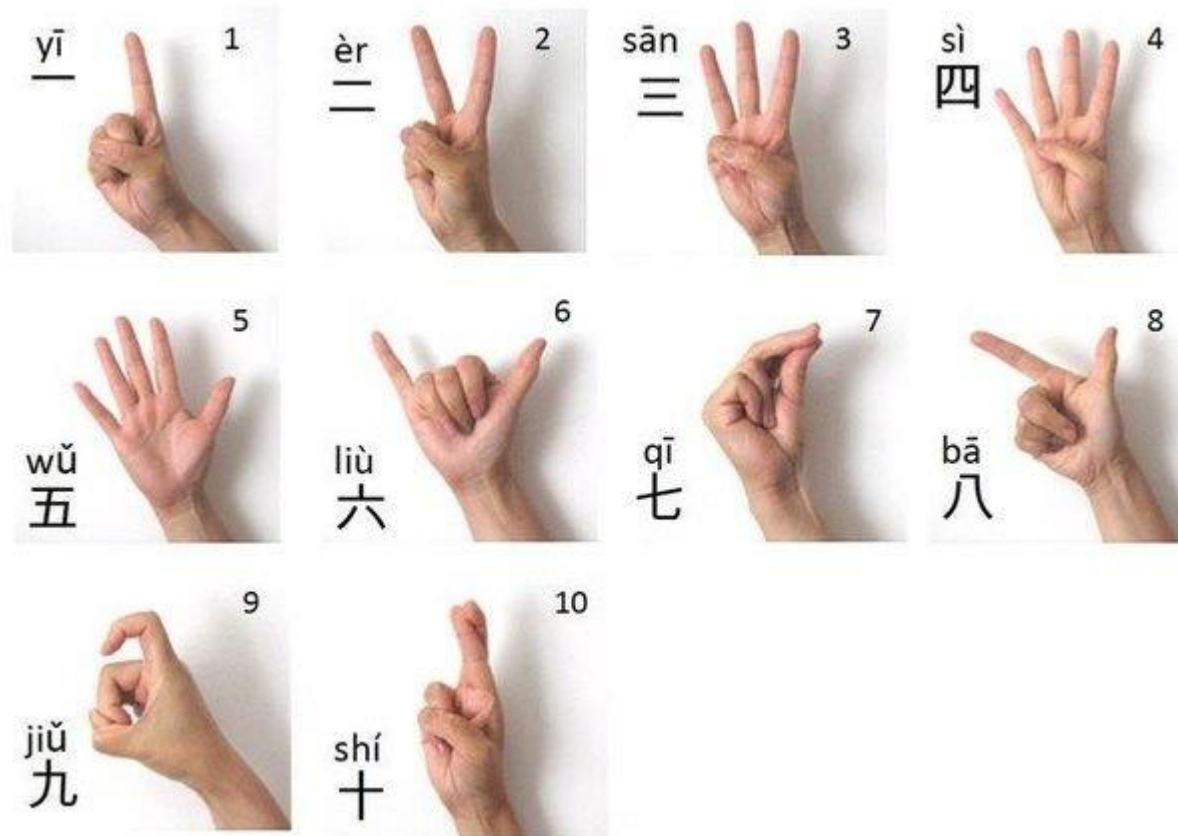


# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Wie zählt man in China eins bis zehn mit der Hand?

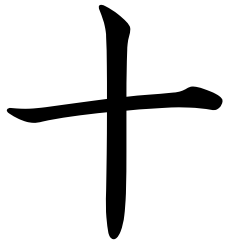
# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Wie zählt man in China eins bis zehn mit der Hand?



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí



zehn

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí  
十  
zehn



?  
elf

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí  
十

zehn



shí  
十

zehn

yī  
一

eins

= elf

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Ähnlich:

shí  
十

zehn



# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Ähnlich:

shí  
十

zehn



shí  
十

zehn

èr  
二

zwei

=

?

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Ähnlich:

shí  
十

zehn



shí  
十

zehn

èr  
二

zwei

=

zwölf

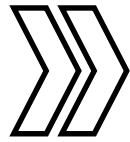


# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Ähnlich:

shí  
十

zehn



shí  
十

zehn

wǔ  
五

fünf

= fünfzehn

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Übrigens, so schreibt man den Jahrgang:

2017 =

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Übrigens, so schreibt man den Jahrgang:

2017 = 二<sup>èr</sup> 零<sup>líng</sup> 一<sup>yī</sup> 七<sup>qī</sup>  
zwei null eins sieben

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

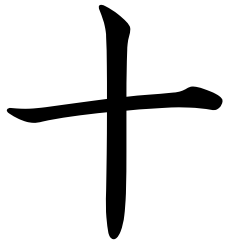
Übrigens, so schreibt man den Jahrgang:

2017 = 二<sup>èr</sup> 零<sup>líng</sup> 一<sup>yī</sup> 七<sup>qī</sup>  
zwei null eins sieben

Einfach, oder?

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí

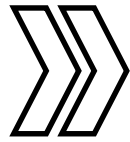


zehn

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí  
十

zehn



?

zwanzig

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

shí  
十

zehn



èr  
二

zwei

shí  
十

zehn

= zwanzig

# Zeichen für heute — die Zahlen

Ähnlich:

shí  
十

zehn



wǔ  
五

fünf

shí  
十

zehn

= fünfzig



fulu

Vielfalt, Verständnis, Toleranz

More on: [fulu-culture.org](https://fulu-culture.org)